

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	<b>Page</b>
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT	1
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
Statements of Financial Position - December 31, 2022 and 2021	3
Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets - Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021	4
Statement of Functional Expenses - Year Ended December 31, 2022	. 5
Statement of Functional Expenses - Year Ended December 31, 2021	6
Statements of Cash Flows - Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021	. 7
Notes to Financial Statements	. 8





#### **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

To the Board of Trustees of **The Chinati Foundation** 

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of The Chinati Foundation (the Museum), which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Museum as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Museum and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Museum's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

## DoerenMayhew

## Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Museum's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Museum's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Houston, Texas

December 6, 2023

Noeren Maybrew

# STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

<u>Assets</u>		2022		2021
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 12)	\$	2,428,746	\$	3,068,318
Contributions receivable (Notes 3 and 12)	·	291,688	·	708,248
Inventory		176,792		186,686
Prepaid expenses and other assets		38,180		84,579
Endowment investments (Note 4)		14,541,683		17,373,500
Property and equipment, net (Notes 5 and 7)		1,068,875		1,118,166
Total assets	\$	18,545,964	\$	22,539,497
<b>Liabilities and Net Assets</b>				
Liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	47,678	\$	363,243
Accrued expenses		186,967		121,027
Debt (Note 7)		61,926		80,922
Total liabilities		296,571		565,192
Net assets:				
Without donor restrictions:				
Undesignated		1,316,647		1,753,158
Board designated for specified purpose (Note 9)		1,164,940		1,515,846
Board designated endowments (Note 11)		280,190		336,819
Invested in property and equipment, net of related debt		1,006,949		1,037,244
Total without donor restrictions		3,768,726		4,643,067
With donor restrictions:				
Time restricted for future periods (Note 10)		_		5,000
Purpose restricted (Note 10)		1,243,245		4,088,816
Perpetual in nature (Notes 10 and 11)		13,237,422		13,237,422
Total with donor restrictions		14,480,667		17,331,238
Total net assets		18,249,393		21,974,305
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	18,545,964	\$	22,539,497

# STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

	2022			2021							
	Without Dor Restriction		With Donor Restrictions		Total		ithout Donor Restrictions		Vith Donor Testrictions		Total
Operating revenue and support:  Contributions of cash and other financial assets (Note 12)  Contributions of nonfinancial assets (Note 13)	\$ 1,101,3 14,1		\$ 532,697	\$	1,634,090 14,150	\$	2,436,316 32,394	\$	944,782	\$	3,381,098 32,394
Admissions	310,7		-		310,709		149,184		-		149,184
Memberships	89,3		-		89,340		149,787		-		149,787
Museum store sales, net of cost of goods sold	91,0	07	-		91,007		51,274 724,042		-		51,274 724,042
Forgiveness of Paycheck Protection Program Loans (Note 6) Other revenue	60,9	- 46	_		60,946		48,470		_		48,470
Net assets released from restrictions for operating expenses (Note 10)	1,188,9		(1,188,945)	_	-		2,840,241		(2,840,241)		
Total operating revenue and support	2,856,4	90	(656,248)		2,200,242		6,431,708		(1,895,459)		4,536,249
Operating expenses:											
Program services: Conservation	660,4	50			660,450		1,315,070				1,315,070
Curatorial, events and scholarship	1,152,3		-		1,152,313		1,898,175		-		1,898,175
Education	312,3		-		312,302		229,326		-		229,326
Visitor services	393,7	02		_	393,702		251,934				251,934
Total program services	2,518,7	67	-		2,518,767		3,694,505		-		3,694,505
Supporting services:	020.2	10			020 210		251 250				251 250
Administrative Fundraising	820,3 288,6		-		820,310 288,680		251,378 418,772		-		251,378 418,772
Total operating expenses before depreciation and amortization	3,627,7				3,627,757		4,364,655				4,364,655
Operating (deficit) surplus before depreciation and amortization	(771,2	67)	(656,248)		(1,427,515)		2,067,053		(1,895,459)		171,594
Depreciation and amortization	81,4	72		_	81,472		80,119				80,119
(Deficit) excess of operating revenue and support over operating expenses	(852,7	39)	(656,248)		(1,508,987)		1,986,934		(1,895,459)		91,475
Nonoperating revenue, support and expenses:	22.0		404.000		<b>505</b> 01 6		<b>7</b> 044		225.564		242.605
Dividends and interest Realized and unrealized (loss) gain on investments	33,8 (54,2		494,099		527,916 (2,666,549)		7,841 38,489		335,764 1,650,909		343,605 1,689,398
Investment management fees	(77,2		(2,612,336)		(2,000,349)		(80,505)		1,030,909		(80,505)
Net assets released from restrictions for management fees (Note 10)	76,0		(76,086)		-		79,322		(79,322)		-
Change in net assets	(874,3	41)	(2,850,571)		(3,724,912)		2,032,081		11,892		2,043,973
Net assets at beginning of year	4,643,0	67_	17,331,238	_	21,974,305		2,610,986		17,319,346		19,930,332
Net assets at end of year	\$ 3,768,7	26	\$ 14,480,667	\$	18,249,393	\$	4,643,067	\$	17,331,238	\$	21,974,305

## STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

			Program Services			Supportin	ng Services	
	Conservation	Curatorial, Events and Scholarship	Education	Visitor Services	Total	Administrative	Fundraising	Grand Total
Advertising	\$ 1,365	\$ 4,196	\$ 1,296	\$ 960	\$ 7,817	\$ 6,212	\$ -	\$ 14,029
Automobile	8,062	6,166	727	135	15,090	880	276	16,246
Catering	-	-	-	10,357	10,357	-	747	11,104
Contract services	171,598	341,852	4,321	5,257	523,028	3,375	14,403	540,806
Credit card processing fees	208	762	104	18,398	19,472	171	8,050	27,693
Depreciation and amortization	36,998	16,005	2,879	8,836	64,718	9,266	7,488	81,472
Insurance	39,604	39,690	7,559	16,492	103,345	9,133	4,015	116,493
Interest	2,579	2,579	-	-	5,158	-	-	5,158
Maintenance	5,340	5,882	902	111	12,235	701	208	13,144
Member benefit items	-	-,	-	-	,	-	2,325	2,325
Merchandise cost	_	_	_	40,483	40,483	_	_,	40,483
Miscellaneous	1,113	2,243	1,518	1,254	6,128	113,094	443	119,665
Office expense	5,742	4,125	3,562	25,485	38,914	4,994	30,110	74,018
Postage, freight and shipping	1,712	8,094	108	1,957	11,871	-	4,028	15,899
Printing	743	25,346	32	2,011	28,132	10	1,562	29,704
Professional fees	45,778	110,444	6,356	12,169	174,747	223,538	47,979	446,264
Rent	2,327	7,648	2,708	4,828	17,511	1,370	5,430	24,311
Salaries, taxes and benefits	313,128	428,037	266,016	290,678	1,297,859	428,840	158,936	1,885,635
Supplies and materials	35,054	79,970	9,412	920	125,356	3,968	597	129,921
Telephone	1,721	2,827	1,721	2,295	8,564	3,442	2,868	14,874
Travel and entertainment	6,771	63,325	3,920	-	74,016	18,077	5,961	98,054
Utilities	17,605	19,127	2,040	395	39,167	2,505	742	42,414
Total expenses by function	697,448	1,168,318	315,181	443,021	2,623,968	829,576	296,168	3,749,712
Less: gift shop cost of goods sold included								
with revenues on the statement of activities				(40,483)	(40,483)			(40,483)
Total expenses included in the expense								
section on the statement of activities	\$ 697,448	\$ 1,168,318	\$ 315,181	\$ 402,538	\$ 2,583,485	\$ 829,576	\$ 296,168	\$ 3,709,229

## STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Program Services				Supportir	_		
	Conservation	Curatorial, Events and Scholarship	Education	Visitor Services	Total	Administrative	Fundraising	Grand Total
Advertising	\$ -	\$ 4,638	\$ 1,828	\$ 6,420	\$ 12,886	\$ 605	\$ -	\$ 13,491
Automobile	4,968	4,601	531	103	10,203	652	193	11,048
Catering	´ -		-	2,625	2,625	-	-	2,625
Contract services	20,127	119,629	19,493	693	159,942	2,043	8,527	170,512
Credit card processing fees	1,429	2,673		11,511	15,613	31	6,646	22,290
Depreciation and amortization	31,994	15,399	3,651	10,235	61,279	10,881	7,959	80,119
Insurance	31,974	31,052	4,568	11,395	78,989	7,891	2,803	89,683
Interest	2,721	2,721			5,442		´ -	5,442
Maintenance	4,640	4,880	569	53	10,142	333	99	10,574
Member benefit items	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,994	6,994
Merchandise cost	-	-	-	20,409	20,409	-	´ -	20,409
Miscellaneous	229	-	952	332	1,513	3,254	5,562	10,329
Office expense	3,247	4,996	1,531	17,110	26,884	8,643	23,750	59,277
Postage, freight and shipping	2,613	8,106	194	2,177	13,090		3,098	16,188
Printing	1	19,524	922	2,329	22,776	121	3,366	26,263
Professional fees	847,495	1,078,290	5,000	4,633	1,935,418	58,087	42,420	2,035,925
Rent	´ -	8,935	2,674	2,674	14,283	1,308	4,778	20,369
Salaries, taxes and benefits	349,580	456,724	176,933	184,490	1,167,727	159,992	305,627	1,633,346
Supplies and materials	32,038	71,585	7,698	330	111,651	315	371	112,337
Telephone	2,084	3,136	1,563	2,084	8,867	3,126	2,605	14,598
Travel and entertainment	701	67,109	2,685	132	70,627	2,391	330	73,348
Utilities	11,223	9,576	2,185	2,843	25,827	2,586	1,603	30,016
Total expenses by function	1,347,064	1,913,574	232,977	282,578	3,776,193	262,259	426,731	4,465,183
Less: gift shop cost of goods sold included								
with revenues on the statement of activities				(20,409)	(20,409)			(20,409)
Total expenses included in the expense section on the statement of activities	\$ 1,347,064	\$ 1,913,574	\$ 232,977	\$ 262,169	\$ 3,755,784	\$ 262,259	\$ 426,731	\$ 4,444,774

## STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

		2022	 2021
Cash flows from operating activities:		<b></b>	
Change in net assets	\$	(3,724,912)	\$ 2,043,973
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets			
to net cash (used) provided by operating activities:		01.450	00.110
Depreciation and amortization		81,472	80,119
Realized and unrealized loss (gain) on investments		2,666,549	(1,689,398)
Write-off of uncollectible contribution receivable		102,500	-
Forgiveness of Paycheck Protection Program loans		-	(724,042)
(Increase) decrease in assets:		244060	
Receivables		314,060	77,524
Inventory		9,894	9,064
Prepaid expenses and other assets		36,238	(16,682)
Increase (decrease) in liabilities:			
Accounts payable		(315,565)	327,245
Accrued expenses		65,940	 (35,288)
Net cash (used) provided by operating activities		(763,824)	72,515
( )1	-		
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Purchase of property and equipment		(22,020)	(19,038)
Purchase of investments		(1,472,370)	(1,527,782)
Sales of investments		1,635,401	1,795,357
		1.11.011	240.525
Net cash provided by investing activities		141,011	 248,537
Cash flows from financing activities:			
Principal payments on debt		(18,996)	(19,542)
Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program Loan		-	362,021
,			
Net cash (used) provided by financing activities		(18,996)	 342,479
Net (decrease) increase in cash, cash equivalents			
and restricted cash		(641,809)	663,531
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of year		3,809,789	 3,146,258
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of year	\$	3,167,980	\$ 3,809,789
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information - Cash paid for interest  See accompanying notes to financial st	<u>\$</u>	5,158	\$ 5,442

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

#### Note 1 - Organization

The Chinati Foundation (the Museum) is a not-for-profit museum for art, created and founded by the late artist Donald Judd. The Museum's mission is to present the work of a select group of distinguished artists, with each work installed permanently and according to the artists' specifications. The emphasis is on works in which art, architecture, and the surrounding landscape are inextricably linked.

The majority of the Museum's collection is on permanent display in exhibition spaces protected and preserved by the Museum on the site of the former Fort D. A. Russell in the town of Marfa, Texas. In addition to maintaining and preserving the collections, the Museum supports a broad range of educational programs that include special exhibitions, artists in residence, internships, student and family art classes and workshops, lectures and performances, and regular publications. The Museum has developed a Master Plan which encompasses the conservation, restoration, maintenance and long-term development of the Museum's permanent collections and programs in accordance with the principles of Donald Judd. As part of the Master Plan, the Museum incurred professional fees of approximately \$38 thousand and \$1.6 million during 2022 and 2021, respectively, for the restoration of the John Chamberlain Building.

## **Note 2 - Significant Accounting Policies**

## **Basis of Accounting**

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Net assets and revenue, expenses, gains, and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions - Represents net assets that are available for operations, and which are not otherwise limited by donor restriction. Net assets without donor restrictions may be designated for specific purposes by action of the Board of Trustees (the Board). As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Board has designated net assets for a specific purpose as described in Note 9. The Board has also designated net assets as funds functioning as an endowment, whereby the principal of these funds is invested, and the income made available for use by the Museum in accordance with the endowment's spending policy as described in Note 11.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions - Represents net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions on the expenditure or use of the contributed assets. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by either action or passage of time. Other restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity for the purpose of generating investment income to fund operations or maintain art installations.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

#### **Note 2 - Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

#### Basis of Accounting (Continued)

Revenues are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless the use of the related asset is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Gifts of long-lived assets and gifts of cash restricted for the acquisition of long-lived assets are recognized as restricted revenue when received. Absent donor stipulations regarding how long the donated assets must be maintained, the Museum reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired assets are placed in service. Gains and losses on investments are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or by law.

When the donor-imposed restriction expires or is satisfied, the net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets as net assets released from restrictions. Reclassifications from net assets with donor restrictions occur even if the restricted contributions are received and spent within the same year.

## Measure of Operations

The Museum includes in its measure of operations all revenues and expenses that are an integral part of its program services and supporting activities, including maintenance or restoration of the Museum's collections. Museum operations do not include contributions designated for long term investment, capital expenditures, permanent collection purchases, investment income or contributions restricted in perpetuity. Net assets released from restrictions are reported as operating and non-operating according to the nature of the expense. Net assets released from restrictions for operating expenses includes support for operating activities that is generated from the Museum's endowment and appropriated in accordance with the Museum's spending policy.

## Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash

For purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows, investments with original maturities of less than three months when purchased and money market funds are considered to be cash equivalents unless held for long-term investment. Uninvested cash of donor-restricted endowment funds that are perpetual in nature is reported within long-term investments.

The following is a reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash reported within the Statement of Financial Position to the amount shown within the Statement of Cash Flows:

	2022	2021
Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash recorded within endowment investments	\$ 2,428,746 739,234	\$ 3,068,318 <u>741,471</u>
Total cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	\$ 3,167,980	\$ 3,809,789

Continued

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

## **Note 2 - Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

#### Contributions Receivable

Contributions receivable are recorded as revenue in the year they are pledged unless they contain conditions. Receivables that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at net realizable value. Amounts that are expected to be collected in future years are discounted to present value if such discount would be material. The allowance for doubtful accounts is evaluated on a regular basis by management and is based on historical experience and economic conditions. Receivables are charged against the allowance when management determines that the receivable will not be collected. Subsequent recoveries, if any, are credited to the allowance. At December 31, 2022 and 2021, there was no allowance for doubtful accounts.

#### Inventory

Inventory consists of program-related merchandise held for sale in the gift shop and items that are distributed to Museum members or significant contributors. Merchandise inventory has been recorded at the lower of average cost or net realizable value.

#### Investments and Investment Income

Investments are reported at fair value as discussed in Note 4. Investment income, including realized and unrealized gain or loss on investments, is reported in the Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets within net assets without donor restrictions unless the use of the income is limited by donor-imposed restrictions, in which case it is reported within net assets with donor restrictions until expended in accordance with donor-imposed restrictions. Investment income is reported net of investment related expenses.

Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on a trade date basis. Donated stock is recorded at fair value at the date of donation. Gains and losses on the sale of securities are based on the difference between the sale price and the average historical cost basis for purchased securities or the fair market value at the date of receipt for securities received by donation.

## **Property and Equipment**

Property and equipment are recorded at cost, if purchased. Donated property and equipment are recorded at fair value at the date of donation. Expenditures for major acquisitions and improvements over \$500 are capitalized. Expenditures for maintenance and repairs that do not extend the useful life of the asset are expensed as incurred. Depreciation is calculated on the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

	Estimated
	<u>Useful Life</u>
Buildings	39-40 years
Improvements	10 years
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	5-12 years
Automobiles	5 years

- 10 - Continued

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

## **Note 2 - Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

#### Collections

The value of the Museum's collections, which since the Museum's inception have either been donated or constructed with Museum funds, has been excluded from the Statement of Financial Position and gifts of art objects are excluded from revenue in the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets. Purchases of collection items are recorded as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions on the Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets in the year in which the items are acquired and placed in service. If the assets used to purchase the collection items are restricted by donors, such amount is released from net assets with donor restrictions at the time the collection item is acquired and placed in service. Proceeds from deaccessions or insurance recoveries are available for the acquisition of collections or the direct care of existing collections, with such direct care either extending the life or enhancing the quality of the existing collection.

#### Revenue Recognition

Contributions are recognized as revenue when cash, securities or other assets; an unconditional commitment to give; or a notification of a beneficial interest is received. Contributed securities are recorded at fair value on the date of donation. Contributed materials are recorded at their estimated fair value when received. Contributed property and equipment are recorded at estimated fair value at the date of donation.

Conditional promises to give, that is, those with a measurable performance or other barriers, and a right of return, are not recognized as revenue until the conditions on which they depend have been met.

Contributed services that meet the revenue recognition requirements of GAAP are recorded at estimated fair value when received. To be recognized as revenue, the donated services must either (a) create or enhance nonfinancial assets or (b) require specialized skills, are provided by individuals possessing those skills, and would typically need to be purchased if not provided by donation.

Admissions are recognized as revenue at the point in time when the related Museum tours have been provided.

Memberships are comprised of an exchange element based on the value of the benefits provided, and a contribution element which represents the difference between the total membership fees paid and the fair value of the exchange element. Memberships are for a one-year period and provide various benefits depending on the membership level. All memberships include unlimited admission to the Museum, a discount for purchases made at the Museum's store, access to discounted tickets for certain events, and other items such as receipt of the annual newsletter and a member t-shirt. Certain levels of membership include additional benefits such as the receipt of a limited-edition print and access to private tours. The determination of the fair value of the benefits provided within the membership includes an assessment of expected utilization. The Museum recognizes revenue for the contribution portion upon the sale of the membership and utilizes the output method for recognizing the exchange transactions. Memberships are not refundable.

- 11 - Continued

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

## **Note 2 - Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

#### Revenue Recognition (Continued)

Museum store sales are recorded at the time of sale.

#### **Advertising Costs**

The Museum uses advertising to promote its programs among the audiences it serves. Advertising costs are expensed as incurred. Advertising expense for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 was approximately \$14,000 and \$13,500, respectively.

#### Functional Allocation of Expenses

The Statement of Functional Expenses presents expenses by function and natural classification. The Museum's programs include conservation; curatorial, events and scholarship; education; and visitor services. Supporting services include fundraising and management and general administrative activities. Expenses directly attributable to a specific functional area are reported as expenses of those functional areas. Expenses that are attributable to more than one functional activity are allocated among the activities benefited. Salaries and related costs are allocated on the basis of estimated time and effort expended, while other types of expenses are allocated based upon usage or other equitable methods.

#### **Income Taxes**

The Museum is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, except to the extent it has unrelated business activities. The Museum records charges for uncertain tax positions when they are considered probable. Based on its evaluation, the Museum has concluded that there are no significant uncertain tax positions requiring recognition or disclosure in the financial statements. The Museum is subject to routine examinations of its returns; however, there are no examinations for any tax periods currently in progress.

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### New Accounting Pronouncement

Effective January 1, 2022, the Museum adopted Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2020-07, *Presentation and Disclosure by Not-for-Profit Entities for Contributed Nonfinancial Assets*, on a retrospective basis. ASU 2020-07 provides new presentation and disclosure requirements about contributed nonfinancial assets, including additional disclosure requirements for recognized contributed services. The adoption of this ASU resulted in no significant changes to the Museum's financial reporting.

- 12 - Continued

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

#### **Note 2 - Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

#### **Subsequent Events**

Management has evaluated subsequent events through December 6, 2023, the date which the financial statements were available to be issued.

#### **Note 3 - Contributions Receivable**

Contributions receivable consist of the following at December 31:

		2022	 2021
Amounts to be collected within one year Amounts to be collected one to five years	\$	241,688 50,000	\$ 408,248 300,000
Total contributions receivable	<u>\$</u>	291,688	\$ 708,248

#### **Note 4 - Fair Value Measurements**

GAAP requires that certain assets and liabilities be reported at fair value and establishes a hierarchy that prioritizes inputs used to measure fair value. Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the reporting date. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

- Level 1 Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Museum has the ability to access as of the reporting date.
- Level 2 Pricing inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1, which are either directly or indirectly observable, These include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, and market-corroborated inputs. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 - Inputs are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

- 13 -

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Continued

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

## **Note 4 - Fair Value Measurements (Continued)**

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in methodologies used at December 31, 2022 from December 31, 2021.

Mutual and exchange traded funds are valued at the net asset value of shares held at year end. Equities are valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded. Fixed income securities are deemed to be actively traded and valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded. Bank deposit accounts are valued at cost, which approximates fair value since all are denominated in U.S. currency.

These valuation methods may produce a fair value that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Museum believes its valuation methods are appropriate, the use of different methods or assumptions could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables summarize the financial instruments by general classification and by level within the valuation hierarchy.

<b>December 31, 2022</b>	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds: U.S. equity	\$ 553,148	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 553,148
U.S. fixed income	516,875	J -	φ - -	516,875
Global equity	84,017			84,017
Total mutual funds	1,154,040		<del>_</del>	1,154,040
Exchange traded funds:				
U.S. equity	5,735,303	-	-	5,735,303
Foreign equity	45,867			45,867
Total exchange				
traded funds	5,781,170			5,781,170
Equities - foreign	1,795,378			1,795,378
Fixed income:				
U.S. corporate	2,748,803	-	-	2,748,803
U.S. Government	2,323,058			2,323,058
Total fixed income	5,071,861			5,071,861
Bank deposit accounts	739,234			739,234
Total investments	<u>\$ 14,541,683</u>	\$ -	\$ -	<u>\$ 14,541,683</u>

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

Note 4 - Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

<u>December 31, 2021</u>	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds: U.S. equity U.S. fixed income Global equity	\$ 696,873 674,819 95,039	\$ - - -	\$ - - -	\$ 696,873 674,819 95,039
Total mutual funds	1,466,731			1,466,731
Exchange traded funds: U.S. equity Foreign equity	7,046,981 1,568,024	- -	<u>-</u>	7,046,981 1,568,024
Total exchange traded funds	8,615,005			8,615,005
Equities - foreign	1,107,455		<del>_</del>	1,107,455
Fixed income: U.S. corporate U.S. Government	2,878,127 2,564,711			2,878,127 2,564,711
Total fixed income	5,442,838			5,442,838
Bank deposit accounts	741,471			741,471
Total investments	\$ 17,373,500	<u>\$</u> _	<u>\$</u> _	<u>\$ 17,373,500</u>

## Note 5 - Property and Equipment

Property and equipment consist of the following as of December 31:

	2022	2021
Land	\$ 395,064	\$ 395,064
Buildings and improvements	1,380,571	1,380,571
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	469,543	460,843
Automobiles	68,667	56,167
Total property and equipment	2,313,845	2,292,645
Less: accumulated depreciation	(1,244,970)	(1,174,479)
Total property and equipment, net	<u>\$ 1,068,875</u>	<u>\$ 1,118,166</u>

Depreciation expense was \$71,311 and \$69,680 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

## Note 6 - Paycheck Protection Program Loans

On April 16, 2020, the Museum entered into a loan agreement and promissory note pursuant to the Paycheck Protection Program which was established under the CARES Act and is administered by the U.S. Small Business Administration (SBA). The Museum received loan proceeds of \$362,021 and accounted for the federal loan under the debt accounting model. On March 11, 2021, the Museum received notification that their forgiveness application was approved by the SBA. Accordingly, the federal loan proceeds of \$362,021 is recorded as forgiveness of debt on the accompanying Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets and recognized as income during the year ended December 31, 2021. The Museum may be subject to examination from the SBA for six years following the date of forgiveness.

On January 22, 2021, the Museum entered into a loan agreement and promissory note pursuant to the Paycheck Protection Program and received loan proceeds of \$362,021. On September 3, 2021, the Museum received notification that their forgiveness application was approved by the SBA. Accordingly, the federal loan proceeds of \$362,021 is recorded as forgiveness of debt on the accompanying Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets and recognized as income during the year ended December 31, 2021. The Museum may be subject to examination from the SBA for six years following the date of forgiveness.

#### Note 7 - Debt

Debt consists of the following as of December 31:

		2022	 2021
Note payable to a bank, collateralized by property with a book value of approximately \$84,000; due in monthly installments of \$819, including interest adjusted annually to prime plus 1%, with a floor of 7%; due in full in November 2022.	\$	-	\$ 8,701
Note payable to a bank, collateralized by property with a book value of approximately \$158,000; due in monthly installments of \$1,263, including interest at a minimum of 5.75% subject to the current index; due in full		(1.02(	72 221
July 2027.		61,926	 72,221
Total debt	<u>\$</u>	61,926	\$ 80,922

- 16 -

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

## Note 7 - Debt (Continued)

Future maturities on debt are as follows as of December 31:

Years Ending <a href="December 31">December 31</a> ,	Amount
2023	\$ 11,962
2024	12,660
2025	13,415
2026	14,207
2027	9,682
Total	\$ 61,926

#### **Note 8 - Defined Contribution Plan**

The Museum has a voluntary 403(b) Thrift Plan (the Plan) for all full-time employees. Employer matching contributions into the Plan are discretionary. During the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, no employer matching contributions were made into the Plan by the Museum.

## Note 9 - Board Designated for Specified Purpose

Included within net assets without donor restrictions are the following Board designated amounts as of December 31:

	 2022	 2021
Grassland restoration	\$ 500,000	\$ 500,000
Internship program	399,544	500,000
Operating reserve	200,000	200,000
Artillery Sheds restoration	65,396	65,396
Adobe wall restoration	-	250,000
Other special projects and programs	 <u> </u>	 450
Total board designated for specified purpose	\$ 1,164,940	\$ 1,515,846

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

## **Note 10 - Net Assets With Donor Restrictions**

The Museum's net assets with donor restrictions are available for the following purposes as of December 31:

	2022	2021
Subject to expenditure for specified purpose/period: Master Plan strategic initiatives	\$ -	\$ 245,000
Artillery sheds project Education/Outreach programs	200,000 18,625	43,375
Timing restrictions	<del></del>	5,000
Total subject to expenditure for specified purpose/period	218,625	293,375
Endowments: Subject to appropriation and expenditure in accordance with donor restrictions:		
Available for general operations Available for maintenance of	994,277	3,713,469
Robert Irwin Installation	30,343	86,972
Total endowments subject to appropriation and expenditure in accordance with donor restrictions	1,024,620	3,800,441
Perpetual in nature, earnings from which are subject to endowment spending policy and appropriation:		
General operations	12,987,422	12,987,422
Maintenance of Robert Irwin Installation	250,000	250,000
Total perpetual in nature	13,237,422	13,237,422
Total net assets with donor restrictions	<u>\$ 14,480,667</u>	<u>\$ 17,331,238</u>

During 2022 and 2021, net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purposes or by occurrence of events specified by the donors as follows:

		2022	2021
Released for operations:			
Master Plan strategic initiatives	\$	245,500	\$ 1,800,257
Chinati Weekend		189,845	226,282
Education/Outreach programs		87,100	116,000
Temporary exhibitions		65,000	-
Newsletter		10,000	10,000
Internship program		5,000	5,000
Timing restrictions		5,000	50,000
Archive project		-	34,440
Artist-in-Residence		-	10,000
Covarrubias Cleanup/Irwin Viewsheds		-	6,762
General operations - appropriated from endowment		581,500	 581,500
Total released for operations		1,188,945	2,840,241
Released for investment management fees		76,086	 79,322
Total net assets released from restrictions	<u>\$</u>	1,265,031	\$ 2,919,563

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

#### **Note 11 - Endowment Funds**

The Museum's endowment funds consist of donor-restricted endowment funds for general operations and the care and maintenance of the Robert Irwin Installation, as well as funds designated by the Board of Trustees to function as an endowment for the care and maintenance of the Robert Irwin Installation. Net assets associated with endowments, including funds designated by the Board to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions or relevant law.

Interpretation of Relevant Law - Effective September 1, 2007, the State of Texas adopted the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA), which governs Texas charitable institutions with respect to the management, investment and expenditure of donor-restricted endowment funds. The Board of Trustees of the Museum has interpreted the UPMIFA as requiring the preservation of fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds, absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Museum classifies as net assets with donor restrictions (a) the original value of gifts donated to the perpetual endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the perpetual endowment, and (c) accumulations to the perpetual endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. In accordance with UPMIFA, the Museum considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowments funds: (1) the duration and preservation of the funds, (2) the purposes of the donor-restricted endowment funds, (3) general economic conditions, (4) the possible effect of inflation and deflation, (5) the expected total return from income and appreciation of investments, (6) other resources of the Museum; and (7) the Museum's investment policies.

Return Objectives and Risk Parameters - The Museum has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment, while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets over the long-term. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that the Museum must hold in perpetuity or for a donor-specified period(s) and a Board-designated endowment fund. The Museum expects its endowment funds, over time, to provide an average rate of return of approximately 5% after inflation, over a full market cycle (3 to 5 years). Actual returns in any given year may vary from this amount.

Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives - To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the Museum relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The Museum targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on equity-based investments to achieve its long-term objectives within prudent risk restraints.

- 19 - Continued

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

## **Note 11 - Endowment Funds (Continued)**

Spending Policy - For the general operations endowment, the Museum has a policy authorizing the withdrawal of up to 5% of the total market value of the related endowment fund, based on the average value of the related endowment fund over the past 12 calendar quarters ending in June. For the Robert Irwin Installation endowment, the Museum has a policy authorizing the withdrawal of up to 3% of the total market value of the related endowment fund, based on the average value of the related endowment fund over the past 12 calendar quarters ending in June. In the case of endowment funds being in existence for fewer than three years, the average value may be calculated for the period the endowment fund has been in existence. In establishing this spending policy, the Museum considered its long-term expected return on the endowment funds. From time to time, certain donor-restricted endowment funds may have fair values less than the amount required to be maintained by donors or by law (underwater endowments). The Museum has interpreted UPMIFA to permit spending from underwater endowments in accordance with prudent measures required under law.

Endowment Net Asset Composition and Changes

Endowment net assets consist of the following at December 31, 2022:

		out Donor strictions		Vith Donor estrictions	 Total
Board-designated endowment funds Donor-restricted endowment funds: Original donor restricted gift amount required to be	\$	280,190	\$	-	\$ 280,190
maintained in perpetuity		-		13,237,422	13,237,422
Accumulated investment gains		<u> </u>	_	1,024,620	 1,024,620
Total endowments	<u>\$</u>	280,190	\$	14,262,042	\$ 14,542,232

Endowment net assets consist of the following at December 31, 2021:

	 out Donor	Vith Donor Lestrictions		Total
Board-designated endowment funds Donor-restricted endowment funds: Original donor restricted gift amount required to be	\$ 336,819	\$ -	\$	336,819
maintained in perpetuity Accumulated investment gains	 <u>-</u>	 13,237,422 3,800,441		13,237,422 3,800,441
Total	\$ 336,819	\$ 17,037,863	<u>\$</u>	17,374,682

- 20 - Continued

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

## **Note 11 - Endowment Funds (Continued)**

The changes in the endowment funds for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

	nout Donor strictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Endowment net assets, January 1, 2021	\$ 300,087	\$ 15,712,012	\$ 16,012,099
Fiscal year 2021 activity:			
Investment income	6,358	335,764	342,122
Net appreciation of investments	38,057	1,650,909	1,688,966
Investment management fees	(1,183)	(79,322)	(80,505)
Amounts appropriated for expenditure	 (6,500)	(581,500)	(588,000)
Endowment net assets, December 31, 2021	336,819	17,037,863	17,374,682
Fiscal year 2022 activity:			
Investment income	8,826	494,099	502,925
Net depreciation of investments	(57,749)	(2,612,336)	(2,670,085)
Investment management fees	(1,206)	(76,086)	(77,292)
Amounts appropriated for expenditure	 (6,500)	(581,500)	(588,000)
Endowment net assets, December 31, 2022	\$ 280,190	<u>\$ 14,262,040</u>	<u>\$ 14,542,230</u>

#### **Note 12 - Concentrations**

#### FDIC Concentration

The Museum maintains its cash in bank deposit accounts which, at times, may exceed federally insured limits. At December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Museum had deposits in financial institutions in excess of the amount insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation of \$2,455,639 and \$3,028,442, respectively. The Museum has not experienced any losses in such accounts and management believes the Museum is not exposed to any significant credit risk for cash and cash equivalents.

#### **Donor Concentration**

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, contributions totaling approximately \$405,000 and \$1,039,000, respectively, were made to the Museum by members of the Board for operating support and strategic initiatives. For the year ended December 31, 2022, two contributors accounted for approximately 30% of total contributions and grants revenue. For the year ended December 31, 2021, one contributor accounted for approximately 37% of total contributions and grants revenue. At December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Museum had receivable balances from Board members of approximately \$225,000 and \$460,700, respectively.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS **DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021**

#### **Note 13 - Contributed Nonfinancial Assets**

The Museum received the following contributions of nonfinancial assets for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021:

		2022	 2021
Services	\$	14,150	\$ 27,572
Cryptocurrency		<u>-</u>	 4,822
Total	<u>\$</u>	14,150	\$ 32,394

The Museum recognized contributed nonfinancial assets within revenue, with such nonfinancial assets having no donor-imposed restrictions.

Contributed professional services recognized comprise professional services from attorneys advising on various administrative legal matters. Contributed professional services are valued and reported at their estimated fair value based on information provided by the attorney firm.

It is the Museum's policy to convert contributed cryptocurrency to cash upon receipt, with such value used as the fair value at date of donation.

## Note 14 - Liquidity and Availability of Resources

The following table reflects the Museum's financial assets at December 31, 2022 and 2021, reduced by amounts not anticipated to be available for general expenditure within one year of the statement of financial position date. Financial assets are considered unavailable when illiquid or they are not convertible to cash within one year. Financial assets are available for general expenditure if they do not have donor or other restrictions limiting their use through purpose restrictions for restoration or other strategic initiative projects included within the Master Plan.

	2022	2021
Financial assets available within one year:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,428,746	\$ 3,068,318
Contribution receivables due within one year	241,688	408,248
Other receivables due within one year	6,688	17,437
Investments	14,541,683	17,373,500
Total financial assets available within one year	17,218,805	20,867,503
Less amounts not available for general expenditure		
within one year:		
Restricted by donors in perpetuity	(13,237,422)	(13,237,422)
Board designated quasi-endowment	(280,190)	(336,819)
Board designated net assets	(1,164,940)	(1,515,846)
Donor-restricted for items		
other than general expenditures	(636,619)	(3,450,941)
Total financial assets available to meet cash needs		
for general expenditures within one year	<u>\$ 1,899,634</u>	<u>\$ 2,326,475</u>
- 22 -		Continued

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

## Note 14 - Liquidity and Availability of Resources (Continued)

The Museum regularly monitors liquidity required to meet its operational needs and other contractual commitments. The Museum has an Operating Reserve Policy which has a targeted reserve amount of \$750,000, representing approximately 25% of anticipated fiscal year operating expenses. For purposes of operating reserve calculation, the annual operating expenses include all recurring, predictable expenses such as program costs and compensation, but exclude depreciation, in-kind expenses and capital expenditures.

For purposes of analyzing resources available to meet general expenditures over a 12-month period, the Museum considers all expenditures related to its ongoing program activities and support services to be general expenditures. The Board designated net assets may be drawn upon, if necessary, with Board approval to meet unexpected liquidity needs. The income from donor-restricted endowments, which is included in the "donor restricted for items other than general expenditures", is subject to the endowment spending policy as described in Note 11 and may be used for operating purposes.

\* \* \* End of Notes \* \* \*

